

Presented by:

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#### GRANTS PROGRAM

- The AGRODEP initiative supports three types of grants (seed-funds grants excluded):
  - Competitive call for innovative research only for the benefit of AGRODEP members;
  - Competitive call to address gaps in research open to AGRODEP members and researchers outside AGRODEP;
  - Financial assistance for research valorization *only* for the benefit of AGRODEP members.



#### INNOVATIVE RESEARCH

- 1. Competitive call for *innovative research*
- Only for AGRODEP members
- Competitive call launched by the AGRODEP management team and sent to AGRODEP members.
- Special consideration given to projects that are in the line with the CAADP Agenda.



#### INNOVATIVE RESEARCH

#### • 1. Competitive call for *innovative research*

- Size of a grant under this channel: US\$ 10,000-15,000 / yr for each proposal.
- Maximum size of all grants financed by AGRODEP / yr under this initiative: US\$ 250,000.
- The management team selects the proposals that will be financed by AGRODEP
- AGRODEP may satisfy fully or partially the demand for funds.
- Joint proposals are accepted.
- The "normal" duration of a research project is one year.



# INNOVATIVE RESEARCH: PROCEDURE

- 1. Competitive call for *innovative research*
- Process of interim Report/Final Report
- Evaluation by an expert (either from the AGRODEP management team or from outside)
- Mentorship
- System of preliminary/intermediate/final payment
- If unsatisfactory, revisions asked before final payment



## INNOVATIVE RESEARCH: TIMING

- 1. Competitive call for *innovative research*
- Two Calls for grants: 2011 and 2013.
- 2011 Call:
  - July 15<sup>th</sup>: competitive call / August 31<sup>st</sup>: proposals drafted and sent by AGRODEP members / September 21<sup>st</sup>: AGRODEP management team announces selected proposals.
  - 12 grants given:
    - Final drafts from 8 of the 12 research grants awarded in 2011 have been submitted and accepted as final;
    - o 2 are still under review and 2 final drafts are overdue



## INNOVATIVE RESEARCH: TIMING

#### • 1. Competitive call for *innovative research*

- 2013 Call:
  - Launched on August 7, 2013. Deadline for application September 30
  - Topic: "Economic Growth and Development in Africa: lessons from the last 40 years and implications for sustainability", with subthemes related to CAADP
  - One year duration.
  - 18 proposals received.
  - 7 proposals are funded.



## INNOVATIVE RESEARCH: TIMING

- 1. Competitive call for *innovative research*
- 2013 Call:
- <u>Chahir Zaki</u> and Fida Karam: "Wars and Institutions: The Political Economy of International Trade in the MENA Region"
- Francois Joseph Cabral: "Artificial Insemination, Livestock Productivity, and Economic Growth in Senegal"
- <u>Joshua Ajetomobi</u>, Olusanya Ajakaiye, and Adeniyi Gbadegesin: "The Potential Impact of Climate Change on Nigerian Agriculture"
- <u>Mercyline Kamande</u> and <u>Nancy Nafula</u>: "Impact of ICT Projects on Price Disparities in Agricultural Markets: A Case of Selected Countries in East Africa"
- <u>Abdoulaye Seck</u>: "Fertilizer Subsidy and Agricultural Productivity in Senegal"
- Richard Mulwa: "Explaining Natural Resource Curse in Africa: The Role of Dutch Disease and Institutions"
- <u>Francis Mulangu</u> and <u>Eugenie Maiga</u>: "Optimal Agro-Industry Policy: A Case Study of Ghana Cocoa Processing"



- o 2. Grants to address gaps in research
- For AGRODEP members and non-AGRODEP members and/or research centers not located in Africa.
- It aims to address *gaps in research*; developing AGRODEP collaboration with the best research centers in the world on a specific research topic.



#### o 2. Grants to address gaps in research

- Competitive call.
  - The AGRODEP management team presents a list of topics to the SAB.
  - Once validated by SAB, competitive call.
  - Proposals examined by a selection committee
  - The size of a proposal is 10,000US\$ 15,000US\$.
  - The maximum size for all proposals funded per year by AGRODEP under this initiative is US\$ 50,000.



- o 2. Grants to address gaps in research
- First Call: May 23, 2012.
- Topic: Foreign Direct Investment in Land (FDI), Land Markets and Land Institutions, and Development of the Agricultural Sector in Africa
- 38 proposals
- o 3 selected



#### o 2. Grants to address gaps in research

- Tinashe Kapuya, Ward Anseeuw, Ferdi Meyer and Johann Kirsten (University of Pretoria): Globalisation of Production, Agro-Food Supply Chains and Agribusiness Models: Exploring the structural effects of Large Scale Land acquisitions in Southern Africa Deadline: November 31, 2013 under review
- Paolo D'Odorico and Maria Cristina Rulli (Politecnico di Milano): Water Grabbing in Africa Deadline: October 31, 2013 reviewed and revised
- Jann Lay and Kagana Sipangule (University of Goettingen and GIGA German Institute): Smallholders and Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Land: A case study of Zambia Deadline: October 31, 2013 reviewed and under revision



- o 2. Grants to address gaps in research
- Second Call: launched on July 3 2013; Proposals submitted before August 30, 2013.
- Topic: Barriers to the expansion of agriculture and agroindustry in Africa
- 50 proposals
- Proposals were reviewed
  - by Antoine Bouet, CGE and PE models
  - by Shahidur Rashid, Value Chain Analysis
  - by Tanguy Bernard, Impact evaluation
  - by Devesh Roy, Econometric study
- One research proposal was selected and is on-going: "Barriers to the expansion of the fishing industry in Namibia: prospects for growth and diversification" by Dr. Blessing Chiripanhura, Namibia



- o 2. Grants to address gaps in research
- Third Call: launched on August 4 2014; Proposals submitted before September 15, 2014.
- Topic: Using trade for development
- 55 proposal submitted
- Will be reviewed soon and a pre-selection submitted to SAB
  - Evaluation Committee: Antoine Bouet, Betina Dimaranan, Lauren Deason, Nick Minot (or Shahidur Rashid), Devesh Roy, Tanguy Bernard



### FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR RESEARCH VALORIZATION

- 3. Financial assistance for research valorization for AGRODEP members
- Financial assistance exclusively for AGRODEP members:
  - To present their research at international conference.
  - For publications submission fee.
  - For training outside AGRODEP (exceptional).
- Approved on case by case basis.
- Research needs to be linked to AGRODEP.
- Members working in international organizations will be excluded.
- Rules against receiving dual funding for a conference will be clearly stated.
- Total financial assistance for research valorization may not add up to more than US\$ 50,000 per year.



### FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR RESEARCH VALORIZATION

- 14 submissions in 2013, 8 received funding
  - o 1 approved but received other funding
  - 4 approved did not attend conferences
  - 1 application denied (already received \$2500 for year)
- Check if
  - The scientific interest of the conference
  - The quality of the paper
  - If the applicant accepts financial conditions
  - If he accepts to submit his research to AGRODEP Discussion Papers
- 10 submissions in 2014, 8 have received funding
  - o 1 approved but received alternate funding
  - 1 approved but did not attend conference



# AWARD FOR EXCELLENCE IN PUBLICATION

- Previously two publication awards.
  - Special Award for Publications
  - The year-round award for excellence in publications
- Revision of the guidelines:
  - Relaxation of the requirement about linkage to an AGRODEP activity: active member
  - Reduction of the monetary reward for each publication ranking (i.e. A\*, A, B, etc.)
- 3,000 US\$ for a publication in an **A\* ranked journal**
- 1,500 US\$ for a publication in an A ranked journal
- 500 US\$ for a publication in a **B** ranked journal
- 250 US\$ for a publication in a C ranked journal





# AWARD FOR EXCELLENCE IN PUBLICATION

• Number of awards for excellence in publication distributed in 2014: 6

• A\* journals: 0

• A journals: 3

• B journals: 2

• C journals: 1



# PUBLICATIONS RELATED TO AGRODEP GRANTS

#### • AGRODEP grants contribute to publications:

- Rulli, MC and P. D'Odorico, 2013 The water footprint of land grabbing, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 40(23), 6130-6135.
- Rulli, M.C., A. Saviori, P. D'Odorico, 2013, Global land and water grabbing, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA*, 110(3): 892-897.
- Ramlall, I., 2014, Gauging on the Impact of Climate Change on Food Crops Production in Mauritius: An Econometric Approach, *International Journal of Climate Change Strategies and Management*, September, 20.
- AGRODEP working papers & data report



### CONCLUDING REMARKS

- Implementation of the grants program requires a lot of work
- It explains some delays
- Questions & Answers

